

Kalendarium Hortense:

OR, THE

GARD'NERS ALMANAC,

.DIRECTING

What he is to do *Monethly* through-
out the *Year*.

A N D

What *Fruits* and *Flowers* are in
Prime.

The second Edition, with many useful Additions.

By *JOHN EVELYN* Esq;
Fellow of the *Royal Society*.

Virg. Geo. 2.

———*Labor acinus in orbem.*

L O N D O N,

Printed by *Jo. Martyn* and *Ja. Allestry*, Printers to
the *Royal Society*, and are to be sold at their
Shops in *St. Paul's Church-yard*.

MDCLXVI.



Presentation Copy
from Evelyn to L^d Arlington
with the autograph of Evelyn.

2299

Given by the Rev^d John Erskine, Dean of
Corke, the 14th of July 1790, to me

Charles Pugh

To the Rt. Hon.
My Ld. Arlington.
from his most
obedient Servant

G. M. M.

Given by Henry Burdett of 7th
May 1710 to Joshua Brock

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MDCLXVI.

T O

ABRAHAM COWLEY Esq;

Sir,

THis *Second Edition* of
my *Hortulan Kalendar* is due to you, mindful
of the honour you once con-
ferr'd on it, when you were
pleas'd to suspend your no-
bler *Raptures*, and think it
worthy your *transcribing*. It
appears now with some *ad-
vantages* which it then want-
ed; because it had not *that*
of publishing to the *World*,
how infinitely I magnifie
your *contempt* of (not to say)
revenge upon it; whilst you
still

The Epistle

still continue in the *possession*
of your *Self*, and of that re-
pose which few men under-
stand, in exchange for those
pretty miseries you have es-
say'd : O the sweet *Even-*
ings and *Mornings*, and all
the *Day* besides which are
yours,

-----while Cowley's made
The happy Tennant of the
Shade !

And the *Sun* in his *Garden*,
gives him all he desires, and
all that he would enjoy : the
purity of visible *Objects*, and
of true *Nature* before she
was vitiated by *Imposture* or
Luxury ! You gather the first
Roses

Dedictory.

*Roses of the Spring, and Ap-^{Primave-}
ples of Autumn: And as the^{re rosam,}
Philosopher in Seneca, desir'd^{atque au-}
^{tumno car-}
^{pere poma.}*

only *Bread* and *Herbs* to dispute felicity with *Jupiter*; You vie happiness in a thousand easie, and sweet Diversions; not forgetting the innocent *Toils* which You cultivate; the *Leisure* and the *Liberty*, the *Books*, the *Meditations*; and above all, the learned and choice *Friendships* that you enjoy: Who would not, like You, *Cacher sa vie*? 'Twas the wise *Impress* of a *Balzac*; You give it *lustre* and *interpretation*: I swear to You, Sir, it is what in the World I most inwardly breath after, and pursue,

not

The Epistle, &c.


not to say that I envy Your *felicity*, deliver'd from the guilded *impertinences* of life, to enjoy the moments of a solid and pure *Contentment*; since those who know how *usefully* You employ this glorious *Recess*, must needs be forc'd either to *imitate*, or, as I do, to *celebrate* Your *Example*.

J. EVELYN.

INTRODUCTION

TO THE

KALENDAR.

 *As Paradise (though of Gods own Planting) Gen. 2.15. was no longer Paradise then the Man was put into it, to dress it and to keep it; so, nor will our Gardens (as neer as we can contrive them to the resemblance of that blessed Abode) remain long in their perfection, unless they are also continually cultivated. But when we have so much celebrated the life and felicity of an excellent Gard'ner, as to think it preferable to all other diversions whatsoever; it is not because of the leisure which he enjoys above other men; ease and opportunity which ministers to vain and insignificant delights; such as Fools derive from*

B sensual

Introduction

sensual objects: We dare hardly pronounce it, there is not amongst Men a more laborious life then is that of a good Gard'ners; but because a labour full of tranquility and satisfaction; Natural and Instructive, and such, as (if any) contributes to Piety and Contemplation, Experience, Health, and Longevity, munera nondum intellecta Deum: In sum, a condition it is, furnish'd with the most innocent, laudable, and purest of earthly felicities, and such as does certainly make the neereſt approaches to that Blessed state, where only they enjoy all things without pains; so as those who were led only by the light of Nature, because they could phansie none more glorious, thought it worthy of entertaining the Souls of their departed Heroes, and most illustrious of Mortals.

*But to return to the Labour, because there is nothing excellent
which*

*which is to be attain'd without it :
 A Gard'ners work is never at an
 end ; It begins with the Year, and
 continues to the next : He prepares
 the Ground, and then he Sows it ;
 after that he Plants, and then he
 gathers the Fruits ; but in all the
 intermedial spaces, he is careful to
 dress it ; so as Columella, speaking
 of this continual assiduity, tells us,
 A Gard'ner is not only to consider
 prætermittas duodecim horas, sed De R. R.
 ll. ix.
 annum periisse, nisi sua quaque
 quod instat effecerit : Quare, ne-
 cessaria est (*says he*) Menstrui cu-
 jusque officii monitio ea, quæ
 pendet ex ratione syderum cœli :
 and the Poet,*

— — — tam sunt Arcturi Sy-
 dera nobis,
 Hædorumque dies servandi, &
 lucidus anguis ;
 Quam quibus in patriam ventosa
 per æquora vectis
 Pontus, & Ostriferi fauces tentan-
 tur Abydi.

Geor. i.

Introduction

All which duly weigh'd, how precious the time is, how præcipitous the occasion, how many things to be done in their just Season, and how intolerable a confusion will succeed the smallest neglect, after once a Ground is in order, we thought we should not attempt an unacceptable Work, if here we endeavour'd to present our Gard'ners with a compleat Cycle of what is requisite to be done throughout every Moneth of the Year : We say, each Moneth ; because by dividing it into Parts so distinct, the Order in which they shall finde each particular to be dispos'd, may not only render the work more facile and delightful ; but redeem it from that extream perplexity, which for want of a constant and uniform Method, we find does so universally distract the vulgar sort of Them : They know not (for the most part) the Seasons when things are to be done; and when at any time they come to know,

know, there often falls out so many things to be done on the sudden, that some of them must of necessity be neglected for that whole Year, which is the greatest detriment to this Mystery, and frequently irrecoverable.

We are yet far from imposing (by any thing we have here alledg'd concerning these Menstrual Periods) those nice and hypercritical Puntillos which some Astrologers, and such as pursue their Rules, seem to oblige our Gard'ners to; as if, forsooth, all were lost, and our pains to no purpose, unless the Sowing and the Planting, the Cuttring and the Pruning, were perform'd in such and such an exact minute of the Moon: In hac autem Ruris disciplina non desideratur ejusmodi scrupulositas. There are indeed some certain Seasons, and suspecta tempora, which the prudent Gard'ner ought carefully (as much as in him lies) to prevent: But as

*Col. de R.
R. l. 9. c.
364.*

Introduction

to the rest, let it suffice that he diligently follow the Observations which (by great Industry) we have collected together, and here present him, as so many Synoptical Tables calculated for his Monethly use, to the end he may pretermitt nothing which is under his Inspection, and is necessary, or distract his Thoughts and Employment before the Seasons require it.

And now, however This may seem but a Trifle to some who esteem Books by the bulk, not the benefit; let them forbear yet to despise these few ensuing Pages: For never was any thing of this pretence more fully and ingenuously imparted; I shall not say to the regret of all our Mercenary Gard'ners, because I have much obligation to some above that Epithete; M. Rose, Gard'ner to His Majesty, and lately at Essex-house to Her Grace the Duchess of Somerset; and M. Turner, formerly of Wimbleton in Surrey; who

who being certainly amongst the most expert of their Profession in England, are no less to be celebrated for their free communications to the Publick, by divers Observations of theirs, which have furnish'd to this Design. And it is from the Result of very much Experience, and an extraordinary inclination to cherish so innocent and laudable a Diversion, and to incite an Affection in the Nobles of this Nation towards it, that I begin to open to them so many of the interior Secrets, and most precious Rules of this Mysterious Art, without Imposture, or invidious Reserve. The very Catalogue of Fruits and Flowers, for the Orchard and the Parterre, will gratifie the most innocent of the Senses, and whoever else shall be to seek a rare and universal choice for his Plantation.

Toucing the Method, it is so obvious, that there needs no farther

B 4 direction;

*direction ; and the Consequent will prove so certain, that a Work of the busiest pains is by this little Instrument rendred the most facile and agreeable, as by which you shall continually preserve your Garden in that perfection of beauty and lustre, without confusion or prejudice : Nor indeed could we think of a more comprehensive Expedient, whereby to assist the frail and torpent Memory through so multifarious and numerous an Employment (the daily subject of a Gardiners care) then by the Oeconomy and Discipline which we have here consign'd it to, and which our Industrious Gard'ner may himself be continually Improving from his own Observations and Experience. In the mean time, we have at the instance of very many Persons, who have been pleas'd to acknowledge the effects of a former less perfect Impression, thought good to publish this second Edition in a
smaller*

*smaller Volume, that as an En-
chiridion it may be the more ready
and useful; but the Kalendar might
be considerably augmented, and re-
commend it self to a more Uni-
versal use, by taking in the Moneth-
ly Employments of all the parts of
Agriculture, as they have been be-
gun to us in Columella, Palladius, Col. de R.
de Serres, Augustino Gallo, Vin- R. lib. 11.
cenzo Tanara, our Tusser, Mark- C. 11.
ham, and others; especially if well Pall. lib. 1.
and judiciously applied to the Tit. 1.
Climate and several Countries:
but it were here besides our Institu-
tion, nor would the Pages contain
them; what is yet found vacant
has been purposely left, that our
Gard'ner may supply as he finds
cause; for which reason likewise we
have rang'd both the Fruits and
Flowers in Prime after somewhat a
promiscuous Order, and not after
the letters of the Alphabet, that
the Method might be pursu'd with
the least disorder. Lastly,*

The

Introduction

The Fruits and Flowers in Prime are to be as well considered in relation to their lasting and continuance, as to their maturity and beauty.

J. E.

Kalendarium

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JANUARY

Hath xxxj days, long-8^h-0^m

Sun rises 8^h-0^m Sets 4^h-0^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

*Note, that
for the Ri-
sing and
Setting of
the Sun,
and Length
of the days,
I compute
from the
first of e-
very Mo-
neth, Lon-
don Lat.*

T*rench* the Ground, and
make it ready for the
Spring: prepare also *Soil*, and use
it where you have occasion: Dig
Borders, &c. uncover as yet *Roots*
of *Trees*, where *Ablaqueation* is re-
quisite.

Plant *Quick-sets*, and Trans-
plant *Fruit-trees*, if not finish'd:
Set

Set *Vines*, and begin to *prune* the *old* : *Prune* the branches of *Orchard-fruit-trees* ; especially the long planted , and that towards the *decrease* : but for such as are newly planted, they need not be disbranched till the *sap* begins to stir, that so the wound may be healed with the *scar*, and *stub*, which our frosts do frequently leave : In this work cut off all the shoot of *August*, unless the nakedness of the place incline you to spare it : *Consult my French Gard'ner part 1. sect. 3.* for this is a most material Address : You may now begin to *Naile*, and trim your *Wall-fruit*, and *Espaliers*.

Cleanse *Trees* of *Moss*, &c. the *Weather* moist.

Gather *Cyons* for *Graffs* before the *buds* sprout ; and about the later end, *Graff* them in the *Stock*, *Pears*, *Cherries* and *Plums*, and remove your *Kirnel-stocks* to more commodious distances in your
Nur-

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Nursery, cutting off the *top-root* :
Set *Beans*, *Pease*, &c.

Sow also (if you please) for
early *Colly-flowers*.

Sow *Chervil*, *Lettuce*, *Radish*,
and other (more delicate) *Sal-*
letings ; if you will raise in the
Hot-bed.

In over wet, or hard weather,
cleanse, *mend*, *sharpen* and prepare
Garden-tools.

Turn up your *Bee-hives*, and
sprinkle them with a little warm
and sweet *Wort* ; do it dextrously.

Fruits in Prime, and yet
lasting.

Apples.

K *Entish-pepin*, *Russet-pepin*, *Gol-*
den-pepin, *French-pepin*, *Kir-*
ton-pepin, *Holland-pepin*, *John-*
apple, *Winter-Queening*, *Marigold*,
Harvey-apple, *Pome-water*, *Pome-*
roy,

*roy, Golden-Doucet, Reineting,
Lones-Pearmain, Winter-Pear-
main, &c.*

Pears.

Winter-Musk (bakes well)
Winter-Norwich (excellently ba-
ked) *Winter-Bergamot*, *Winter-
Bon-crestien*, both *Mural* : the
great *Surrein*, &c.

JANUARY



JANUARY

Hath xxxj. days, long-8^h-0^m

Sun rises 8^h-0^m Sets 4^h-0^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

SEt up your *Traps* for *Vermin*; especially in your *Nurseries* of *Kernels* and *Stones*, and amongst your *Bulbous-roots*: About the middle of this *Moneth*, plant your *Anemony-roots*, and *Ranunculus's*, which you will be secure of, without *covering*, or farther trouble: Preserve from too great, and continuing *Rains* (if they happen) *Snow*, and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemonies*, and *Ranunculus's*
sow'd

sow'd in *September* or *October* for earlier *Flowers* : Also your *Carnations*, and such *Seeds* as are in peril of being wash'd out, or over chill'd and frozen; covering them under *shelter*, and striking off the *snow* where it lies too weighty; for it certainly rots, and bursts your early-set *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus's*, &c. unless planted now in the *Hot-bed*; for now is the *Season*, and they will flower even in *London*. Towards the end, earth-up, with fresh and light mould, the *Roots* of those *Auriculas* which the *frosts* may have uncover'd; filling up the *chinks* about the sides of the *Pots* where your choicest are set: but they need not be hous'd; it is a hardy Plant.

Flowers

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

WInter-Aconite, some *Ane-*
monies, Winter-Cycla-
men, Black-Hellebor, Brumal-Hya-
cinth, Oriental-Jacinth, Levantine-
Narcissus, Hepatica, Prim-roses,
Laurus-tinus, Mezereon, Præcoce
Tulips, &c. especially, if rais'd in
the Hot-bed. *Note,*

That both these *Fruits*, and
Flowers, are more *early*, or *tardy*,
both as to their prime *Seasons* of
eating, and perfection of *blow-*
ing, according as the *Soil*, and *Si-*
tuation are qualified by *Nature*,
or *Accident*. *Note also,*

That in this *Recension* of
Monethly Flowers, it is to be un-
derstood for the *whole* period that
any *Flower* continues, from its
first *appearing*, to its final *wither-*
ing.



FEBRUARY

Hath xxviiij days, long-09^h-24^mSun rises 07^h-13^m Sets 04^h-45^m

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory-Garden*.

PRune *Fruit-trees*, and *Vines*,
 as yet ; For now is your
 Season to *bind*, *plash*, *naile*, and
dresse, without danger of *frost* :
This to be understood of the most
 tender and delicate *Wall-fruit*, not
 finish'd before ; do this before
 the *buds* and *bearers* grow tur-
 gid ; and yet in the *Nectarine* and
 like delicate *Mural-Fruit*, the la-
 ter your *Pruning* , the better,
 whatever has been , and still is,
 the

the contrary custom. Remove *Graffs* of former years *Graffing*. Cut and lay *Quick-sets*; and trim up your *Palisade Hedges*, and *Espaliers*. Plant *Vines* as yet, other *Shrubs*, *Hops*, &c.

Set all sorts of *Kernels* and *stony Seeds*. Also sow *Beans*, *Pease*, *Radish*, *Parsneps*, *Carrots*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, &c. and plant *Potatoes* in your worst ground.

Now is your Season for *Circumposition* by *Tubs* or *Baskets* of *Earth*, and for laying of *Branches* to take root. You may plant forth your *Cabbage-plants*.

Rub *Moss* off your *Trees* after a soaking *Rain*, and scrape and cleanse them of *Cankers*, &c. draining away the *wet* (if need require) from the too much moistned *Roots*, and earth up those *Roots* of your *Fruit-trees*, if any were uncover'd. Cut off the *Webbs* of *Caterpillars*, &c. (from the *Tops* of *Twigs* and *Trees*) to
C 2 burn.

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burn. Gather *Worms* in the *Evenings* after *Rain*.

Kitchen-Garden herbs may now be planted, as *Parsly*, *Spinage*, and other hardy *Pot-herbs*. Towards the *middle* or *latter end* of this *Moneth*, till the *Sap* rises briskly, *Graff* in the *Cleft*, and so continue till the last of *March*; they will hold *Apples*, *Pears*, *Cherries*, *Plums*, &c. the *New-Moon*, and the *Old-Wood* is best. Now also plant out your *Colly-flowers* to have early; and begin to make your *Hot-bed* for the first *Melons* and *Cucumbers* to be sow'd in the *Full*; but trust not altogether to them. Sow *Asparagus*. Lastly,

Half open your *passages* for the *Bees*, or a little before (if *weather* invite;) but continue to feed weak *Stocks*, &c.

Fruits

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

Apples.

K *Entish, Kirton, Russet, Holland
Pepins; Deux-ans, Winter
Queening, Harvey sometimes,
Pome-water, Pome-roy, Golden Dou-
cet, Reineting, Lones Pearmain,
Winter Pearmain, &c.*

Pears.

*Bon-Chrestien of Winter, Win-
ter Poppering, Little Dagobert, &c.*

✕

FEBRUARY

Hath xxviiij. days, long—09^h—24^mSun rises 07^h—13^m Sets 04^h—45^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Continue *Vermine Trapps*, &c. Sow *Alaternus* seeds in *Cases*, or *open Beds*; cover them with *thorns*, that the *Poultry* scratch them not out.

Now and then *air* your hous'd *Carnations*, in *warm* days especially, and mild *showers*; but if like to prove *cold*, set them in again at night.

Furnish (now towards the end) your *Aviaries* with *Birds* before they couple, &c. *Flow-*

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

WInter *Aconite*, single *Anemones*, and some double, *Tulips præcoce*, *Hyacinthus Stellatus*, *Vernal Crocus*, *Black Hellebore*, single *Hepatica*, *Persian Iris*, *Leucoium bulbosum*, *Dens Caninus* three leav'd, *Vernal Cyclamen* white and red, *Mezereon*, *Ornithogal: max: alb:* *Yellow Violets* with large leaves, early *Daffodils*, &c.

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MARCH

Hath xxxj. days, long—11^h—22^mSun rises 06^h—19^m Sets 05^h—41^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden,

YEt *Stercoration* is seasonable, and you may plant what *Trees* are left, though it be something of the latest, unless in very backward or *moist* places.

Now is your chiefest and best time for raising on the Hot-bed *Melons, Cucumbers, Gourds, &c.* which about the *sixth, eighth* or *tenth* day will be ready for the Seeds; and eight days after *prick* them forth at distances, according

ing to the *Method*, &c.

If you will have them *later*, begin again in ten or twelve days after the first ; and so a third time, to make *Experiments*. Remember to preserve the *Hot-bed* as much as possible from *Rain* ; for cool him you may easily if too violent, but not give it a competent heat if it be spent, without new making.

Graff all this *Moneth*, beginning with *Pears*, and ending with *Apples*, unless the *Spring* prove extraordinary forwards.

Now also plant *Peaches* and *Nectarines*, but cut not off the *top-roots*, as you do of other Trees ; for 'twill much prejudice them : Prune last years *Graffs*, and cut off the *heads* of your *budded-stocks*. Take off the *Litter* from your *Kirnel-beds* ; see *Octob.* or you may forbear till *April*.

You may as yet cut *Quick-sets*, and cover such *Tree-roots* as you laid bare in *Autumn*. It

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It were profitable now also to *top* your *Rose-trees* a little with your Knife, neer a *leaf-bud*, and to prune off the dead and withered branches, keeping them lower then the custom is, and to a single *Stem*.

Slip and set *Sage*, *Rosemary*, *Lavender*, *Thyme*, &c.

Sow in the beginning *Endive*, *Succory*, *Leeks*, *Radish*, *Beets*, *Chard-Beet*, *Scorzoner*, *Parfnips*, *Skirrets*, *Parsley*, *Sorrel*, *Bugloss*, *Borrage*, *Chervil*, *Sellery*, *Smalladze*, *Alisanders*, &c. Several of which continue many years without renewing, and are most of them to be *blanch'd* by laying them under *litter* and earthing up.

Sow also *Lettuce*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, *Orach*, *Parflan*, *Turneps* (to have early), monethly *Pease*, &c. these *annually*.

Transplant the *Beet-chard* which you sow'd in *August*, to have most ample *Chards*.

Sow

Sow also *Carrots, Cabbages, Cresses, Fennel, Majoran, Basil, Tobacco, &c.* And transplant any sort of *Medicinal Herbs.*

Mid-March dress up and string your *Strawberry-beds*, and uncover your *Asparagus*, spreading and loosning the Mould about them, for their more easie penetrating: Also may you now transplant *Asparagus* roots to make new *Beds.*

By this time your *Bees* sit; keep them close Night and Morning, if the weather prove ill.

Turn your *Fruit* in the Room where it lies, but open not yet the *windows.*

*Fruits in Prime , or yet
lasting.*

Apples.

Golden Ducket, [*Doucet*] *Pe-*
pins, Reineting, Lones Pear-
main, Winter Pearmain, John Ap-
ple, &c.

Pears.

*Later Bon-Chrestein , Double
Blossom Pear, &c.*

MARCH

v

MARCH

Hath xxxj. days, long—11^h—22^m

Sun rises 06^h—19^m Sets 5^h—41^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

STake, and binde up your weakest *Plants* and *Flowers* against the Windes, before they come too fiercely, and in a moment prostrate a whole years labour.

Plant *Box*, &c. in *Parterres*. Sow *Pinks*, *Sweet-williams*, and *Carnations*, from the middle to the end of this *Moneth*. Sow *Pine-kernels*, *Firr-seeds*, *Bays*, *Alaternus*, *Philyrea*, and most perennial *Greens*, &c. Or you may stay
till

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till somewhat later in the *Moneth*. Sow *Auricula*-seeds in pots or cases, in fine *willow* earth, a little *loamy*; and place what you sow'd in *September* (which is the more proper Season) now in the *shade*, and *water* it.

Plant some *Anemomy* roots to bear late, and successively; especially in, and about *London*, where the *Smoak* is any thing tolerable; and if the *Season* be very dry, *water* them well once in *two* or *three* days, as likewise *Ranunculus*'s. *Fibrous* roots may be transplanted about the middle of this *Moneth*; such as *Hepatica*'s, *Primroses*, *Auricula*'s, *Cammomile*, *Hyacinth* *Tuberoses*, *Matricaria*, *Gentianella*, *Hellebore* and other *Summer Flowers*; Set *Leucoium*; Slip the *Keris* or *Wall flower*; and towards the end *Lupines*, *Convolvulu*'s, *Spanish* or ordinary *Jasmine*.

Towards the *middle*, or latter end of *March* sow on the *Hot-bed*
such

such Plants as are late bearing
Flowers or *Fruit* in our *Climate*;
as *Balsamine*, and *Balsamum mas*,
Pomum Amoris, *Datura*, *Æthiopic*
Apples, some choice *Amaranthus*,
Dactyls, *Geranium's*, *Hedysarum*
Clipeatum, *Humble* and *Sensitive*
Plants, *Lentiscus*, *Myrtle-berries*
(steep'd a while), *Capsicum Indi-*
cum, *Canna Indica*, *Flos Africanus*,
Mirabile Peruvian: *Nasturtium Ind*:
Indian Phaseoli, *Volubilis*, *Myrrh*,
Carrobs, *Maracoc*, five *Flos Passio-*
nis, and the like rare and exotic
Plants which are brought us from
hot Countries. Note, That the
Nasturtium Ind. African Mary-
golds, *Volubilis*, and some others,
will come (though not altogether
so forwards) in the *Cold-bed* with-
out *Art*: But the rest require
much, and constant *heat*, and
therefore several *Hot-beds*, 'till
the common earth be very warm
by the advance of the *Sun*, to
bring them to a due stature, and
perfect

perfect their *Seeds* : Therefore your choicest *Amaranthus* being risen pretty high, remove them into another temperate *Hot-bed* ; the same you may do with your *African* , and *Sensitive* Plants, especially, which always keep under Glasses.

About the expiration of this *Moneth* carry into the *shade* such *Auriculas*, Seedlings, or *Plants* as are for their *choiceness* reserved in *Pots*.

Transplant also *Carnation* seedlings, giving your *Layers* fresh *earth*, and setting them in the *shade* for a *week*, then likewise cut off all the sick and infected *leaves* ; for now you may set your choice ones out of *Covert*, as directed in *February*.

Now do the *farewel-frosts*, and *Easterly-winds* prejudice your choicest *Tulips*, and spot them ; therefore cover such with *Mats* or *Canvas* to prevent *freckles*, and
some-

sometimes destruction. The same care have of your most precious *Anemonies*, *Auricula's*, *Chamae-iris*, *Brumal Jacynths*, early *Cyclamen*, &c. Wrap your shorn *Cypress* tops with straw *wisps*, if the *Eastern blasts* prove very tedious. About the *end* uncover some *Plants*, but with *Caution*; for the tail of the *Frosts* yet continuing, and sharp *windes*, with the sudden darting heat of the *Sun*, scorch and destroy them in a moment; and in such *weather* neither *sow*, nor *transplant*.

Sow *Stock-gilly-flower-seeds* in the *Full* to produce double *flowers*.

Now may you set your *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Myrtils*, *Oleanders*, *Lentiscs*, *Dates*, *Aloes*, *Amomums*, and like tender *Trees* and *Plants* in the *Portico*, or with the *windows*, and *doors* of the *Green-houses* and *Conservatories* open for eight or ten days before *April*, or

D

earlier,

Kalendarium Hortense.

earlier, if the *Season* invite, to acquaint them gradually with the *Air*; but trust not the *Nights*, unless the *weather* be thorowly settled: Now is also your *Season* to raise *Stocks* to bud *Oranges* and *Lemmons* on, by sowing the *Seeds*; and some of the hardiest *Evergreens* may be transplanted, especially if the weather be *moist* and temperate. Lastly,

Bring in materials for the *Birds* in the *Aviary* to build their *Nests* withal.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Nemonies*, Spring *Cyclamen*, Winter *Aconite*, *Crocus*, *Bellis*, white and black *Hellebor*, single and double *Hepatica*, *Leucoion*, *Chame-iris* of all colours, *Dens Caninus*, *Violets*, *Fritillaria*, *Che-lidonium* small with double *Flowers*,

ers, *Hermodactyls*, *Tuberous Iris*,
Hyacinth Zeboin, *Brumal*, *Orien-*
tal, &c. *Junquils*, great *Chalic'd*,
Dutch Mezereon, *Persian Iris*, *Auri-*
cula's, *Narcissus* with large tufts,
 common, double and single. *Prim-*
roses, *Præcoce Tulips*, *Spanish Trum-*
pets or *Junquilles*; *Violets*, yellow
Dutch Violets, *Ornithogalum max:*
alb: *Crown Imperial*, *Grape Flow-*
ers, *Almonds* and *Peach-blossoms*,
Rubus odoratus, *Arbor Juda*, &c.

8

APRIL

Hath xxx. days, long-13^h-23^mSun rises 05^h-18^m Sets 05^h-42^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

SOW sweet *Majoran*, *Hyssop*,
Basil, *Thyme*, *Winter-Savory*,
Scurvey-grass, and all fine and
tender *Seeds* that require the *Hot-*
bed.

Sow also *Lettuce*, *Purslan*, *Caully-*
flower, *Radish* &c.

Plant *Artichock slips*, &c.

Set *French-beans* &c.

You may yet slip *Lavander*,
Thyme, *Pencroyal*, *Sage*, *Rosemary*,
&c.

Towards

Towards the *middle* of this *Moneth* begin to plant forth your *Melons*, and *Cucumbers*, and so to the *later end*; your *Ridges* well prepar'd.

Gather up *Worms*, and *Snails*, after evening *showers*; continue this also after all Summer-rains.

Open now your *Bee-hives*, for now they *hatch*; look carefully to them, and prepare your *Hives*, &c.

Fruits in Prime, and yet lasting.

Apples.

P*Epins, Denxans, West-berry-apple, Russeting, Gilly-flowers, flat Reinnet, &c.*

Pears.

Later Bon-crestien, Oak-pear, &c. double Blossom, &c.

D 3

APRIL



APRIL

Hath xxx. days, long—13^h—23^m

Sun rises 05^h—18^m Sets 5^h—42^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

SOw divers *Annuals* to have *Flowers* all *Summer*; as double *Marigolds*, *Digitalis*, *Delphinium*, *Cyanus* of all sorts, *Candytufts*, *Garden Pansy*, *Muscipula*, *Scabious*, *Scorpoïdes*, *Medica*, *Holly-hocks*, *Columbines*, which renew every five or six years, else they will degenerate, &c.

Continue *new*, and fresh *Hotbeds* to entertain such *exotic* *Plants* as arrive not to their perfection

fection without them, till the *Air* and *common earth* be qualified with sufficient *warmth* to preserve them abroad : A *Catalogue* of these you have in the former *Moneth*.

Transplant such *Fibrous-roots* as you had not finish'd in *March*; as *Violets*, *Hepatica*, *Primroses*, *Hellebor*, *Matricaria*, &c. Place *Auricula* Seedlings in the shade.

Sow *Pinks*, *Carnations*, which you may continue to trim up, and cleanse from dead and rotten leaves, *viz.* your old roots : Sow *Sweet-Williams*, &c. to flower next year : this after rain.

Set *Lupines*, &c.

Sow *Lucoium* in Full-Moon, sprinkle it thin, frequently remove them, and replant in moist weather the following *Spring*.

Sow also yet *Pine-kernels*, *Fir-seeds*, *Phillyrea*, *Alaternus*, and most *perennial Greens*.

Now take out your *Indian*

D 4

Tuberoses,

Kalendarium Hortense.

Tuberoses, parting the *Off-sets* (but with care, lest you break their *fangs*) then *pot* them in *natural* (not *forc'd*) *Earth*; a layer of *rich* mould *beneath*, and *about* this *natural earth* to nourish the *fibres*, but not so as to touch the *Bulbs*: then plunge your *pots* in a *Hot-bed* temperately *warm*, and give them no *water* till they *spring*, and then *set* them under a *South-wall*: In dry weather *water* them freely, and expect an incomparable *flower* in *August*: Thus likewise treat the *Narcissus* of *Japan*, or *Garnsey-Lilly* for a later *flower*, likewise the protuberant *fangs* of the *Tuca*; and make much of this *precious* Direction.

Set out and expose *Flos Cardinalis*: Slip and set *Marums*: *Water Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, and *Plants* in *Pots* and *Cases* once in two or three days, if *drouth* require it. But carefully protect from violent *storms* of *Rain*, *Hail*,
and

and the too parching darts of the *Sun*, your *Pennach'd Tulips*, *Ranunculus's*, *Anemonies*, *Auricula's*, covering them with *Matresses* supported on *cradles* of *hoops*, which have now in readines. Now is the *Season* for you to bring the choice and tender *shrubs*, &c. out of the *Conservatory*; such as you durst not adventure forth in *March*: let it be in a *fair day*; only your *Orange-trees* may remain in the *house* till *May*, to prevent all danger. You may now graff these tender shrubs, &c. by *Approach*, viz. *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Pomegranads*, *Jasmins*, &c.

Now, towards the end of *April*, you may *Transplant*, and *Remove* your tender *shrubs*, &c. as *Spanish Jasmines*, *Myrtils*, *Olean- ders*, young *Oranges*, *Cyclamen*, *Pomegranads*, &c. but first let them begin to *sprout*; placing them a *fort-night* in the *shade*: but about *London* it may be better

ter to defer this work till mid-*August*: *Vide* also *May*, from whence take directions how to refresh and trim them: Prune now your *Spanish Jasmine* within an *inch* or two of the *stock*; but first see it begin to *shoot*. Mow *Carpet-walks*, and ply *Weeding*, &c.

Towards the *end* (if the cold *winds* are past) and especially after *showers*, clip *Phillyrea*, *Alaternus*, *Cypress*, *Box*, *Myrtys*, *Barba Jovis*, and other *toxisle* shrubs, &c.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Nemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Auricula Urſi*, *Chamae-iris*, *Crown Imperial*, *Caprifolium*, *Cyclamen*, *Dens Caninus*, *Fritillaria*, *Gentianella*, *Hypericum frutex*, double *Hepatic's*, *Jacynth Harry*, double *Daisies*, *Florence-Iris*,
tufted

tufted *Narcissus*, white, double and common, *English double: Primrose, Cowslips, Pulsatilla, Ladies-smock, Tulips medias, Ranunculus's of Tripoly, white Violets, Musk-Grape-flower, Geranium, Radix Cava, Caltha palustris, Parietaria Lutea, Leucoium, Persian Lilies, Peonies, double Jonquils, Muscaria revers'd, Cochlearia, Persian Jasmine, Acanthus, Lilac Rosemary, Cherries, Wall-pears, Almonds, Abricots, Peaches, White-thorn, Arbor Judæ blossoming, &c.*

MAY

II

MAY

Hath xxxj. days, long-15^h-09^m

Sun rises 04^h-25^m Sets 07^h-35^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

SOW *Sweet-Majoran*, *Basil*,
Thyme, hot and *Aromatic*
Herbs and *Plants* which are the
most tender.

Sow *Purslan*, to have young:
Lettuce, large-sided *Cabbage*, paint-
ed *Beans*, &c.

Look carefully to your *Mel-
lons*; and towards the end of
this *Moneth*, forbear to cover
them any longer on the *Ridges* ei-
ther with *Straw*, or *Matresses*, &c.
Ply

Ply the *Laboratory*, and distill
Plants for Waters, Spirits, &c.

Continue *Weeding* before they
run to *Seeds*.

Now set your *Bees* at full *Li-*
berty, look out often, and expect
Swarms, &c.

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Apples.

P*Epins, Deuxans or John-ap-*
ples, West-berry-apples, Rus-
seting, Gilly-flower-apples, the Ma-
ligar, &c. Codling.

Pears.

Great Kairville, Winter-Bon-
Cretienne, Black-pear of Worce-
ster, Surrein, Double-Blossom-pear,
&c.

Cherries, &c.

The May-Cherry. Strawberries,
&c.

MAY

II

MAY

Hath xxxj. days, long—15^h—09^m

Sun rises 04^h—25^m Sets 07^h—35^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

NOW bring your *Oranges*, &c. boldly out of the *Conservatory* ; 'tis your only *Season* to *Transplant*, and *Remove* them : let the *Cases* be fill'd with *natural-earth* (such as is taken the first half *spit*, from just under the *Turf* of the best *Pasture* ground, in a place that has been well *fother'd* on) mixing it with one part of rotten *Cow-dung*, or very mellow *Soil* screen'd and prepar'd some time

time before ; if this be too *stiff* sift a little *Lime* discreetly with it, with the rotten sticks of *Willows* : Then *cutting* the *Roots* a little, especially at bottom, set your *Plant* ; but not too *deep* ; rather let some of the *Roots* appear : Lastly, *settle* it with temperately enrich'd *water* (not too much) having put some *rubbish* of *Lime-stones*, *pebbles*, *shells*, or the like at the bottom of the *Cases*, to make the *moisture* passage, and keep the *earth* loose for fear of rotting the *fibres* : See *Novemb.* Then set them in the *shade* for a *fort-night*, and afterwards expose them to the *Sun*.

Give now also all your *hous'd plants* fresh *earth* at the *surface*, in place of some of the old *earth* (a hand-depth or so) and loosning the rest with a *fork* without wounding the *Roots* : let this be of excellent rich *soil*, such as is thoroughly consumed and will
sift,

sift, that it may wash in the vertue, and comfort the Plant: Brush, and cleanse them likewise from the dust contracted during their Enclosure. These two last directions have till now been kept as considerable Secrets amongst our Gard'ners: vide August and September.

Shade your Carnations and Gilly-flowers after mid-day about this Season: Plant also your Stock-gilly-flowers in beds, full Moon.

Continue watering *Ranunculus's*: Transplant forth your *Amaranthus's*, where you would have them stand: Sow *Antirrhinum*; or you may set it.

Gather what *Anemony-seed* you find ripe, and that is worth saving, preserving it very dry.

Cut likewise the *Stalks* of such *Bulbous-flowers* as you find dry.

Towards the end take up those *Tulips* which are dri'd in the stalks covering what you find to lie bare from the Sun and showers.

Flowers

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Late set *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus omn. gen.* *Anapodophylon*, *Blattaria*, *Chamae-iris*, *Angustifol.* *Cyanus*, *Cytisus Maranthæ*, *Cyclamen*, *Heleborine*, *Columbines*, *Caltha palustris*, double *Cotyledon*, *Digitatis*, *Fraxinella*, *Gladiolus*, *Geranium*, *Horminum Creticum*, yellow *Hemerocallis*, strip'd *Jacynth*, early *Bulbous Iris*, *Asphodel*, yellow *Lillies*, *Lychnis*, *Jacea*, *Bellis* double, white and red, *Millefolium luteum*, *Phalangium*, *Orchis*, *Lilium Convallium*, *Span.* *Pinkes*, *Deptford Pinkes*, *Rosa* common, *Cinnamon*, *Guelder & Centifol.* &c. *Oleaster*, *Chery-bay*, *Trachelium*, *Cowslips*, *Hesperis*, *Antirrhinum*, *Syringa's*, *Sedums*, *Tulips Serotin*, &c. *Valerian*, *Veronica* double and single, *Musk Violets*,
E Ladies

Ladies Slipper, Stock-gilly-flowers, Spanish Nut, Star-flower, Chalcedons, ordinary Crow-foot, red Martagon, Bee-flowers, Campanula's white and blew, Persian Lilly, Hony-suckles, Buglosss, Homers Molly, and the white of Dioscorides, Pansys, Prunella, purple Thalictrum, Sisymbrium double and simple, Leucoium bulbosum serotinum, Peonies, Sambucus, Rosemary, Stæchas, Barba Jovis, Laurus, Satyrion, Oxyacanthus, Tamariscus, Apple-blossoms, &c.

JUNE



JUNE

Hath xxx. days, long-16^h-17^m

Sun rises 03^h-51^m Sets 08^h-09^m

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory-
Garden*.

SOW *Lettuce, Chervil, Radish,*
&c. to have young, and ten-
der *Salleting*.

About the *midst* of *June* you
may Inoculate *Peaches, Abricots,*
Cherries, Plums, Apples, Pears, &c.

You may now also (or in *May*
before) cleanse *Vines* of exuberant
branches and *tendrels*, cropping
(not cutting) and stopping the
second *joint* immediately before
the *Fruit*, and some of the under

E 2

branches

branches which bear no fruit; especially in young *Vineyards* when they first begin to bear, and thence forwards; binding up the rest to props.

Gather *Herbs* in the *Full*, to keep dry; they keep and retain their *virtue*, and *sweet smell*, better dry'd in the *shade*, then *sun*, whatever some pretend.

Now is your *Season* to distill *Aromatick Plants*, &c.

Water lately planted *Trees*, and put moist, and half rotten *Fearn*, &c. about the foot of their *Stems*.

Look to your *Bees* for *Swarms*, and *Casts*; and begin to destroy *Insects* with *Hoofes*, *Canes*, and tempting *baits*, &c. Gather *Snails* after *Rain*, &c.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

Apples.

JUniting (first ripe) *Pepins,*
John-apples, Robillard, Red-
Fennouil, &c. French

Pears.

The *Maudlin* (first ripe) *Ma-*
dera, Green-Royal, St. Laurence-
pear, &c.

Cherries, &c.

Duke, Flanders, Heart $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Black.} \\ \text{Red.} \\ \text{White.} \end{array} \right.$

Luke-ward, early Flanders, the
Common-Cherry, Spanish-black,
Naples Cherries, &c.

Rasberries, Corinths, Straw-
berries, Melons, &c.

6

JUNE

Hath xxx. days, long—16^h—17^mSun rises 03^h—51^m Sets 08^h—09^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

TRansplant *Autumnal Cyclamens* now if you would change their place, otherwise let them stand. Take up *Iris Chalcodon*.

Gather the ripe *Seeds* of *Flowers* worth the sowing, as of choicest *Oriental Jacynth*, *Narcissus* (the two lesser, pale spurious *Daffodils* of a whitish green, often produce varieties) *Auricula's*, *Ranunculus's*, &c. and preserve them

them dry : Shade your *Carnations* from the afternoon Sun.

You may now begin to lay your *Gilly-flowers*.

Take up your rarest *Anemonies*, and *Ranunculus's* after rain (if it come seasonable) the stalk wither'd, and dry the roots well : This about the end of the Month: In mid-June inoculate *Jasmine*, *Roses*, and some other rare shrubs. Sow now also some *Anemony seeds*. Take up your *Tulip-bulbs*, burying such immediately as you find naked upon your beds ; or else plant them in some cooler place ; and refresh over-parched beds with water. Water your Pots of *Narcissus* of Japan (that rare Flower) &c. Stop some of your *Scabious* from running to seed the first year, by now removing them, and next year they will produce excellent flowers. Also may you now take up all such Plants and Flower-roots as endure not well

out of the ground, and replant them again immediately; such as the early *Cyclamen*, *Jacynth Oriental*, and other bulbous *Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Fritillaria*, *Crown-Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Muscari*, *Dens Caninus*, &c. The slips of *Myrtil* set in some cool and moist place do now frequently take root: Also *Cytisus lunatus* will be multiplied by slips in a moist place, such as are an handful long of that Spring, but neither by Seeds or Layers. Look now to your *Aviary*; for now the *Birds* grow sick of their *Feathers*; therefore assist them with *Emulsions* of the cooler seeds bruised in their water, as *Melons*, *Cucumbers*, &c. Also give them *Succory*, *Beets*, *Groundsell*, *Chickweed*, &c.

Flowers

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Maranthus*, *Antirrhinum*,
Asphodel, *Campanula*, *Con-*
volvulus, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis Pan-*
nonica, *Cyanus*, *Blattaria*, *Digi-*
talis, *Gladiolus*, *Hedysarum*, *Ge-*
ranium, *Horminum Creticum*, *Hie-*
racium, *Hesperis*, bulbous *Iris*, and
divers others, *Lychnis var. gene-*
rum, *Martagon* white and red,
Millefolium white and yellow, *Na-*
sturtium Indicum, *Nigella*, *Aster*
Atticus, *Hellebor Alb*: *Gentiana*,
Trachelium, *Ficus Indica*, *Fraxi-*
nella, shrub *Night-shade*, *Jasmines*,
Honey-suckles, *Genista Hisp*: *Car-*
nations, *Pinks*, *Armerius*, *Ornitho-*
galum, *Pansy*, *Phalangium Virgini-*
anum, *Larks-heel* early, *Pilosella*,
Roses, *Thlaspi Creticum*, &c. *Ver-*
nica, *Viola pentaphyl*. *Campions* or
Sultans, *Mountain Lillies* white,
red:

red: double Poppies, Stock-gilly-flowers, Corn-flag, Holly-hoc, Muscaria, *Serpyllum Citratum*, *Phalangium Allobrogicum*, Oranges, Rosemary, *Lentiscus*, Pomegranade, the Lime-tree, &c.

JULY

2

JULY.

Hath xxxj. days, long—15^h—59^m

Sun rises 04^h—00^m Sets 8^h—00^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

SOW Lettuce, Radish, &c. to
have tender salleting.

Sow later Pease to be ripe six
weeks after Michaelmas.

Water young planted Trees,
and Layers, &c. and re prune now
Abricots, and Peaches, saving as
many of the young likeliest shoots
as are well placed; for the now
Bearers commonly perish, the new
ones succeeding: Cut close and
even, purging your Wall-fruit of
super-

Kalendarium Hortense.

superfluous leaves which hinder from the *Sun* ; but do it discreetly.

You may now also begin to *Inoculate*.

Let such *Olitory-herbs* run to seed as you would save.

Towards the *later end* , visit your *Vineyards* again, &c. and stop the exuberant shoots at the *second joynt* above the fruit (if not finish'd before); but not so as to expose it to the *Sun*.

Remove long-sided *Cabages* planted in *May* to head in *Autumne* ; 'tis the best *Cabage* in the *World*.

Now begin to streighten the *entrance* of your *Bees* a little ; and help them to kill their *Drones* if you observe too many ; setting the new invented *Cucurbit-Glasses* of *Beer* mingled with *Honey* to entice the *Wasps*, *Flies*, &c. which waste your *store* : Also hang *Bottles* of the same *Mixture*
neer

neer your *Red-Roman-Nectarines*, and other tempting *fruits*, for their destruction; else they many times invade your best *Fruit*.

Look now also diligently under the *leaves* of *Mural-Trees* for the *Snails*; they stick commonly somewhat *above* the *fruit*: pull not off what is *bitten*; for then they will certainly begin *afresh*.

Fruits in Prime, or yet lasting.

Apples.

D*Eux-ans, Pepins, Winter Russeting, Andrew-apples, Cinna-mon-apple, red and white Juniting, the Margaret apple, &c.*

Pears.

The *Primat, Russet-pears, Summer-pears, green Chesil-pears, Pearl-pear, &c.*

Cherries.

Carnations, Morella, Great-bearer,

*rer, Morocca-Cherry, the Egriots,
Bigarreaux, &c.*

Peaches.

*Nutmeg, Isabella, Persian, New-
ington, Violet-muscat, Rambouillet.*

Plums, &c.

*Primordial, Myrobalan, the red,
blew, and amber Violet, Damasc.
Denny Damasc. Pear-plum, Damasc.
Violet, or Cheson-plum, Abricot-
plum, Cinnamon-plum, the Kings-
plum, Spanish, Morocco-plum, Lady
Eliz. plum, Tawny, Damascene, &c.*

*Rasberries, Goose-berries, Co-
rinths, Strawberries, Melons, &c.*

JULY

2

JULY

Hath xxxj. days, long-15^h-59^m

Sun rises 04^h-00^m Sets 08^h-00^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Slip *Stocks*, and other *lignous Plants* and *Flowers*: From henceforth to *Michaelmas* you may also lay *Gillyflowers* and *Carnations* for *Increase*, leaving not above *two*, or three *spindles* for *flowers*, and nipping off superfluous *buds*, with *supports*, *cradles*, *canes* or *hoofes*, to establish them against *winds*, and destroy *Earwigs*.

The *Layers* will (in a *moneth* or *six weeks*) strike root, being planted
in

in a *light loamy earth* mix'd with excellent rotten soil and siefted: plant six or eight in a pot to save room in *Winter*: keep them well from too much *Rains*; yet water them in drouth, sparing the leaves: If it prove too wet, lay your pots side-long; but shade those which blow from the afternoon *Sun*, as in the former *Moneths*.

Yet also you may lay *Myrtils*, *Laurels*, and other curious *Greens*.

Water young planted *Shrubs* and *Layers*, &c. as *Orange-trees*, *Myrtils*, *Granads*, *Amomum*, &c. *Clip Box*, &c. in *Parterres*, *Knots*, and *Compartiments*, if need be, and that it grow out of order; do it after *Rain*.

Graff by *Approach*, *Inarch* or *Inoculate* *Jasmines*, *Oranges*, and other your choicest *Shrubs*.

Take up your early autumnal *Cyclamen*, *Tulips* and *Bulbs* (if you will *Remove* them, &c.) before
men-

mention'd ; *Transplanting* them immediately, or a *Moneth* after if you please, and then cutting off, and trimming the *fibres*, spread them to *Air* in some *dry* place.

Gather *Tulip-seed*, if you please : but let it lye in the *Pods*.

Gather now also your early *Cyclamen-seed*, and *sow* it presently in *Pots*.

Remove seedling *Crocus's* sow'd in *September* constantly at this *Season*, placing them at wider intervals, till they begin to bear.

Likewise you may *take up* some *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Crocus*, *Crown Imperial*, *Persian Iris*, *Fritillaria*, and *Colchicums*; but plant the three last as soon as you have taken them up, as you did the *Cyclamens*; or you may stay till *August* or *September* ere you take them up, and replant *Colchicums*.

Remove now *Dens Caninus*, &c.

Take up your *Gladiolus* now
F yearly,

yearly, the blades being dry, or else their *Off-sets* will poison the ground.

Latter end of *July* *sieft* your *Beds* for *Off-sets* of *Tulips*, and all *Bulbous-roots*, also for *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, &c. which will prepare it for re-planting with such things as you have ready in *Pots* to plunge, or set in *naked* earth till the next *season*; as *Amarantks*, *Canna Ind.* *Mirabile Peruv.* *Capficum Ind.* *Nasturtium Ind.* &c. that they may not lie empty, and dis-furnish'd.

You may sow some *Anemonies*, keeping them temperately moist.

Continue to *cut off* the withered *stalks* of your lower *flowers*, &c. and all others, covering with *earth* the *bared* roots, &c.

Now (in the *driest Season*) with *Brine*, *Potashes* and *Water*, or a *decotion* of *Tobacco* *refuse*, water your *Gravel-walks*, &c. to destroy both *Worms* and *Weeds*, of which
it

it will cure them for some years.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Maranthus*, *Asphodel*, *Antirrhinum*, *Campanula*, *Clematis*, *Cyanus*, *Convolvulus*, *Sultana*, *Veronica* purple and odoriferous; *Digitalis*, *Eryngium Planum*, *Ind. Phaseolus*, *Geranium triste*, and *Creticum*, *Gladiolus*, *Gentiana*, *Hesperis*, *Nigella*, *Hedysarum*, *Fraxinella*, *Lychnis Chalcedon*, *Jacea* white and double, *Nasturt. Ind. Millefolium*, *Musk-rose*, *Flos Africanus*, *Thlaspi Creticum*, *Veronica mag. & parva*, *Volubilis*, *Balsam-apple*, *Holy-hoc*, *Corn-flower*, *Alkekengi*, *Lupines*, *Scorpion-grass*, *Caryophyllata omn.gen.* *Stock-gilly-flower*, *Scabiosa*, *Mirab. Peru: Spartum Hispan: Monethly-rose*, *Jasmine*, *Indian Tuberous Jacynth*, *Limonium*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Pan-*

sies, Prunella, Delphinium, Phalangium, Periploca Virgin. Flos Passionis, Flos Cardinalis, Yucca, Oranges, Amomum Plinii, Oleanders red and white, Agnus Castus, Arbutus, Olive, Ligustrum, Tilia, &c.

AUGUST

ix

AUGUST

Hath xxxj. days, long-14^h-33^m

Sun rises 04^h-43^m Sets 07^h-17^m

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory-
Garden*.

I *Noculate* now *early*, if before you began not, and gather your *bud* of that year: Let this work be done before you remove the *Stocks*.

Prune off yet also superfluous *branches*, and *shoots* of this *second spring*; but be careful not to expose the *fruit*, without leaves sufficient to *skreen* it from the *Sun*; *furnishing*, and *nailing* up what you will spare to cover the de-

F 3

fects

Kalendarium Hortense.

fects of your *Walls*. Continue yet to cleanse your *Vines* from exuberant *branches* that too much hinder the *Sun*.

Pull up the *Suckers*.

Clip *Roses* now done bearing.

Sow *Raddish*, pale tender *Cabbages*, *Caully-flowers* for *Winter Plants*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marygolds*, *Lettuce*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Spinage*, *Onions*; also curl'd *Endive*, *Angelica*, *Scurvy-grass*, &c.

Likewise now pull up ripe *Onions* and *Garlic*, &c.

Towards the end sow *Purslan*, *Chard-beet*, *Chervile*, &c.

Transplant such *Lettuce* as you will have abide all *Winter*.

Gather your *Olitory-seeds*, and clip and cut all such *Herbs* and *Plants* within one *handful* of the ground before the full. Lastly,

Unbind and release the *Buds* you *inoculated* if taken, &c. likewise stop, and prune them.

Now *vindemiate* and take your
Eees

Bees towards the expiration of this *Moneth* ; unless you see cause (by reason of the *Weather* and *Season*) to defer it till mid-*September* : But if your *Stocks* be very *light* and weak, begin the earlier.

Make your Summer *Ferry* and *Cider*.

*Fruits in Prime, and yet
lasting.*

Apples.

THe *Ladies Longing* , the *Kirkham Apple*, *John Apple* ; the *Seaming Apple*, *Cushion Apple*, *Spicing*, *May-flower*, *Sheeps snout*.

Pears.

Windsor, *Sovereign*, *Orange*, *Bergamot*, *Slipper Pear*, *Red Catherine*, *King Catherine*, *Denny Pear*,

Kalendarium Hortense.

Prusia Pear, Summer Poppering,
Sugar Pear, *Lording Pear*, &c.

Peaches.

Roman Peach, *Man Peach*,
Quince Peach, *Rambouillet*, *Musk*
Peach, *Grand Carnation*, *Portugal*
Peach, *Crown Peach*, *Bourdeaux*
Peach, *Lavar Peach*, the *Peach*
Des pot, *Savoy Malacoton*, which
 lasts till *Michaelmas*.

Nectarines.

The *Muroy Nectarine*, *Tamny*,
Red-Roman, little *Green Necta-*
rine, *Cluster Nectarine*, *Yellow*
Nectarine.

Plums.

Imperial, *Blew*, *White Dates*,
Yellow Pear-plum, *Black Pear-*
plum, *White Nutmeg*, late *Pear-*
plum, *Great Anthony*, *Turkey Plum*,
 the *Jane Plum*.

Other

Other Fruit.

*Cluster-grape, Muscadine, Co-
rinths, Cornelians, Mulberries,
Figs, Filberts, Melons, &c.*

AUGUST

m

AUGUST

Hath xxxj. days, long-14^h-33^mSun rises 04^h-43^m Sets 07^h-17^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Now (and not till *now* if you expect *success*) is the just *Season* for the *budding* of the *Orange Tree*: *Inoculate* therefore at the commencement of this *Month*.

Now likewise take up your *bulbous Iris's*; or you may sow their *seeds*, as also those of *Lark-beel*, *Candy-tufts*, *Columbines*, *Iron-colour'd Fox-gloves*, *Holly-hocks*, and such *Plants* as endure *Winter*,

ter, and the approaching *Seasons*.

Plant some *Anemony* roots to have *flowers* all *Winter*, if the *roots* escape; and take up your *seedlings* of last year, which now transplant for bearing: also plant *Dens Caninus*, *Autumnal Crocus*, and *Colchicums*: Note, that *English Saffron* may be suffered to stand for increase to the third or fourth year without removing.

You may now sow *Narcissus*, and *Oriental Jacynths*, and re-plant such as will not do well out of the *Earth*, as *Fritillaria*, *Hyacinths*, *Martagon*, *Dens Caninus*, *Lillies*.

Gilly-flowers may yet be *slipp'd*.

Continue your taking up of *Bulbs*, dry them and lay them up; *Lillies*, &c. of which before.

Gather from day to day your *Alaternus* seed as it grows black and ripe, and spread it to *sweat* and *dry* before you put it up; therefore *move* it sometimes with a *broom* that the *seeds* clog not together.

Water

Water well your *Balsamine* *fœm.*

Most other *Seeds* may now likewise be gathered from *shrubs*, which you find ripe.

About mid-*August* transplant *Auricula's*, dividing old and lusty *roots*; also prick out your *Seedlings*: They best like a *loamy sand*, or light moist *Earth*; yet rich and shaded: You may likewise sow *Auricula*.

Now towards the latter end, you may sow *Anemony* seeds, *Ranunculus's*, &c. lightly cover'd with fit mould in *Cases*, shaded, and frequently refresh'd: Also *Cyclamen*, *Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Hepatica*, *Primroses*, *Fritillaria*, *Martagon*, *Fraxinella*, *Tulips*, &c. but with *patience*; for some of them, because they *flower* not till three, four, five, six, and seven years after, especially the *Tulips*, therefore disturb not their *beds*, and let them be under some *warm* place, shaded

shaded yet, till the *heats* are past, lest the *seeds* dry ; only the *Hepatica's*, and *Primroses* may be sow'd in some less expos'd *Beds*.

Now, about *Bartholomew-tide*, is the only *secure* season for removing and laying your *perennial Greens*, *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Myrtles*, *Phillyreas*, *Oleanders*, *Jasmines*, *Arbutus*, and other rare *Shrubs*, as *Pome-granads*, *Monethly Roses*, and whatever is most obnoxious to *frosts*, taking the *shoots* and *branches* of the past *Spring*, and pegging them down in very *rich earth* and *soil* perfectly consum'd, *water* them upon all occasions during the *Summer* ; and by this time *twelve-moneth* they will be ready to *remove*, *Transplanted* in fit *earth*, set in the *shade*, and kept moderately *moist*, not *over wet*, lest the young *fibres* rot ; after three weeks set them in some more airy place, but not in the *Sun* till fifteen days more ; *Vide*
our

our Observations in April, and May, for the rest of these choice Directions.

Flowers in Prime, or yet lasting.

A Maranthus, Anagallis Lusitana, Aster Atticus, Blatteria, Spanish Bells, Belvedere, Carnations, Campanula, Clematis, Cyclamen Vernal, Datura Turcica, Eliochryson, Eryngium planum & Amethystinum, Geranium Creticum, and Triste, Yellow Stocks, Hieracium minus Alpestre, Tuberosa Hyacinth, Limonium, Linaria Cretica, Lychnis, Mirabile Peruvian. Yellow Millefol. Nasturt. Ind. Yellow mountain Hearts-ease, Maracoc, Africanus flos, Convolvulus's, Scabious, Asphodils, Delphinium, Lupines, Colchicum, Leucoion, Autumnal Hyacinth, Holly-hoc, Star-wort, Heliotrop, French Mary-gold, Daisies,

sies, Geranium nocte olens, Common Pansies, Larks-heels of all colours, Nigella, Heleborus, Balsamin: fœm: Lobells Catch-fly, Thlaspi Creticum, Rosemary, Musk-Rose, Monethly Rose, Oleanders, Spanish Jasmine, Yellow Indian Jasmine, Myrtyls, Oranges, Pomegranads double, and single flowers, Shrub Spiræa, Agnus Castus, &c.

2

SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx. days, long—12^h—37^mSun rises 05^h—41^m Sets 06^h—19^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

GAther now (if ripe) your *Winter Fruits*, as *Apples*, *Pears*, *Plums*, &c. to prevent their *falling* by the great *Winds*: Also gather your *Wind-falls* from day to day: do this work in *dry* weather.

Release Inoculated *Buds*, or sooner if they pinch.

Sow *Lettuce*, *Radish*, *Spinage*, *Parsneps*, *Skirrets*, &c. *Caully-flowers*, *Cabbages*, *Onions*, &c.
Scurvy-

Scurvy-grass, *Annis-seeds*, &c.

Now may you *Transplant* most sorts of *Esculent*, or *Physical Plants*, &c.

Also *Artichocks*, and *Asparagus-roots*.

Sow also *Winter Herbs* and *Roots*, and plant *Straw-berries* out of the *Woods*.

Towards the *end*, earth up your *Winter Plants* and *Sallad herbs*; and plant forth your *Caully-flowers* and *Cabbages* which were sown in *August*.

No longer now defer the *taking* of your *Bees*, streightning the *entrances* of such *Hives* as you leave to a small *passage*, and continue still your *hostility* against *Wasps*, and other robbing *Insects*.

Cider-making continues.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

Apples.

THe *Belle-bonne*, the *William*,
Summer *Pearmain*, *Lord-
ding-apple*, *Pear-apple*, *Quince-
apple*, *Red-greening ribb'd*, *Bloody-
Pepin*, *Harvey*, *Violet-apple*, &c.

Pears.

Hamdens Bergamot (first ripe)
Summer *Bon Chrestien*, *Normich*,
Black Worcester, (baking) *Green-
field*, *Orange*, *Bergamot*, the *Queen
hedg-pear*, *Lewes-pear* (to dry ex-
cellent) *Frith-pear*, *Arundel-pear*
(also to bake) *Brunswick-pear*,
Winter Poppering, *Bings-pear*,
Bishops-pear (baking) *Diego*, *Em-
perours-pear*, *Cluster-pear*, *Messire
Jean*, *Rowling-pear*, *Balsam-pear*,
Bezy d' Hery, &c.

Peaches,

Peaches, &c.

Malacoton, and some others, if the year prove backwards, *Almonds*, &c.

Quinces.

Little *Blew-grape*, *Muscadine-grape*, *Frontiniac*, *Parsley*, great *Blew-grape*, the *Verjuice-grape* excellent for sauce, &c.

Berberries, &c.



SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx. days, long—12^h—37^m

Sun rises 05^h—41^m Sets 06^h—19^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

PLant some of all the sorts of *Anemonies* in good rich natural earth, especially the *Latifol.* after the first *Rains*, if you will have *flowers* very forwards ; but it is surer to attend till *October*, or the *Moneth* after, lest the over *moisture* of the *Autumnal* seasons give you cause to repent.

Now is the most proper season to sow *Anricula-seeds*, setting the *Cases* in the *Sun* till *April*: See *April*. Be-

Begin now also to plant some *Tulips*, unless you will stay till the later end of *October*, to prevent all hazard of rotting the *Bulbs*. Plant *Daffodils*, and *Colchicum*.

All *Fibrous* Plants, such as *Hepatica*, *Hellebor*, *Cammomile*, &c. Also the *Capillaries*; *Matricaria*, *Violets*, *Primroses*, &c. may now be transplanted; as likewise *Iris Chalcedon*, *Cyclamen*, &c.

Now you may also continue to sow *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, (or you may forbear till the *Spring*) *Iris*, *Crown Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Tulips*, *Delphinium*, *Nigella*, *Candy-tufts*, *Poppy*; and generally all the *Annuals* which are not impair'd by the *Frosts*.

Sow *Primroses* likewise: Remove seedling *Digitalis*, and plant the slips of *Lychnis* at the beginning.

Your *Tuberoses* will not endure the wet of this *Season*, therefore set the *Pots* into your *Conserve*,

and keep them very dry.

Bind now up your *Autumnal Flowers*, and *Plants* to *stakes*, to prevent sudden *Gusts* which will else prostrate all you have so industriously rais'd.

Now you may take off *Gilly-flower* layers with earth and all, and plant them in *pots*, or borders shaded.

Crocus will be now rais'd of *Seeds*.

About *Michaelmas* (sooner, or later, as the *Season* directs) the weather fair, and by no means foggy, retire your choice *Greens*, and rarest *Plants* (being dry) as *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Indian*, and *Span. Jasmine*, *Oleanders*, *Barbajouis*, *Amomum Plin.* *Citysus Lunatus*, *Chamelæa tricoccus*, *Cistus Ledon Clusti*, *Dates*, *Aloes*, *Sedum's*, &c. into your *Conservatory*; ordering them with fresh mould, as you were taught in *May*, viz. taking away some of the upmost exhausted

exhausted earth, and stirring up the rest, fill the Cases with rich, and well consum'd *soil*, to wash in, and nourish the Roots during *Winter* ; but as yet leaving the *doors* and *windows* open, and giving them much *Air*, so the *Winds* be not sharp, nor weather foggy ; do thus till the *cold* being more intense advertise you to *enclose* them all together : *Myrtils* will endure abroad neer a *Moneth* longer.

The *cold* now advancing, set such *Plants* as will not endure the *Houfe* into the *earth* ; the *pots* two or three *inches* lower then the *surface* of some *bed* under a *Southern* exposure : Then cover them with *glasses*, having *cloath'd* them first with sweet and dry *Moss* ; but upon all *warm*, and benigne *emissions* of the *Sun*, and sweet *showers*, giving them *air*, by taking off all that covers them : Thus you shall preserve your *costly* and precious *Marum Syriacum*, *Cistus's*,

Geranium nocte olens, *Flos Cardinalis*, *Maracocs*, seedling *Arbutus's* (a very hardy Plant when greater) choicest *Ranunculus's* and *Anemonies*, *Acacia Egypt. &c.* Thus governing them till April. Secrets not till now divulg'd.

Note, That *Cats* will eat, and destroy your *Marum Syriacum* if they can come at it.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Maranthus tricolor*, and others; *Anagallis* of Portugal, *Antirrhinum*, African flo. *Amonum Plinii*, *Aster Atticus*, *Belvedere*, *Bel-lis*, *Campanula's*, *Colchicum*, *Autumnal Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Chrysanthemum angustifol.* *Eupatorium* of Canada, *Sun-flower*, *Stock-gil. flo.* *Geranium Creticum*, and *nocte olens*, *Gentianella annual*, *Hierac-ion*

cion minus Alpestre, Tuberous Indian *Jacynth*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychnis Constant.* single and double; *Limonium*, Indian Lilly, *Narciss.* *Pomum Aureum*, and *Amoris*, & *Spinosum Ind.* Marvel of Peru, *Mille-folium* yellow, *Moly Mons-peliens.* *Nasturtium Indicum*, Persian autumnal *Narcissus*, Virginian *Phalangium*, Indian *Phaseolus*, Scarlet Beans, *Convolvulus* divers. gen. Candy-tufts, *Veronica*, purple *Volubilis*, *Asphodil*, *Crocus*, or English Saffron, *Garnsey Lilly*, or *Narcissus* of Japan, Poppy of all colours, single, and double, *Malva arborescens*, Indian Pinks, *Æthiopic Apples*, *Capsicum Ind.* Gilly-flowers, *Passion-flower*, *Dature* double and sing. Portugal *Ranunculus's*, Spanish *Jasmine*, yellow Virginian *Jasmine*, *Rhododendron* white and red, Oranges, *Myrtils*, *Balaustia*, Muske Rose, and *Monethly Rose*, &c.

OCTOBER

Hath xxxj. days, long-10^h-47^mSun rises 06^h-26^m Sets 05^h-24^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

T*rench* Grounds for *Orchard-*
ding, and the *Kitchen-gar-*
den, to lie for a *Winter* mellowing.

Plant dry *Trees* (*i.*) *Fruit* of all
sorts, *Standard*, *Mural*, or *Shrubs*
which lose their *leafe*; and that
so soon as it *falls*: But be sure
you chuse no *Trees* for the *Wall* of
above *two* years *Grafting* at the
moft.

Now is the time for *Ablaquea-*
tion, and laying bare the *Roots* of
old

old *unthriving*, or over *hasty* blooming trees.

Moon now decreasing, gather *Winter-fruit* that remains, weather dry; take heed of *bruising*, lay them up *clean* lest they *taint*, *Cut* and *prune* *Roses* yearly, reducing them to a *Standard* not over tall.

Plant and *Plash* *Quick-sets*.

Remove *Graffs* after the second year, unless *Dwarfs*, which you may let stand 'till the third.

Save, and sow all *stony*, and hard *kernels* and *seeds*, such as black *Cherry*, *Morellos*, black *Heart*, all good; *Pear-plum*, *Peach*, *Almond-stones*, &c. Also *Nuts*, *Haws*, *Ashen*, *Sycomor* and *Maple* keys; *Acorns*, *Beech-mast*, *Apple*, *Pear* and *Crab* kernels, for *Stocks*; or you may defer it till the next *Moneth* towards the later end, keeping them dry and free from mustiness; remembring to cover the beds with *litter*.

You may yet sow *Genoa Lettuce*

tuce which will last all the *Winter*;
Reddish &c.

Make *Winter Cider*, and *Perry*.

Towards the latter end plant
Abricots, Cherries, Plums, Vines,
Winter-pears, &c.

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Apples.

B*elle-et-Bonne, William, Co-*
stard, Lording, Parsley-ap-
ples, Pearmain, Pear-apple, Honey-
meal, Apis, &c.

Pears.

The *Cam-pear* (baking) *Green-*
butter-pear, Thorn-pear, Clove-
pear, Roussel-pear, Lombart-pear,
Russet-pear, Saffron-pear, and some
of the former *Moneth, Violet-pear,*
Petworth-pear, otherwise call'd the
Winter Windsor.

Bullis, and divers of the *Sep-*
tember Plums and *Grapes, Pines,*
Arbutus, &c.

OCTOBER

m

OCTOBER

Hath xxxj. days, long-10^h-47^m

Sun rises 06^h-26^m Sets 05^h-24^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

NOW your *Hyacinthus*, *Tuberose* not enduring the wet, must be set into the house, and preserved very dry till *April*.

Continue sowing what you did in *September* if you please: Likewise *Cypress* may be sown, but take heed of the Frost: Also,

You may plant some *Anemones*, especially the *Tenuifolia's* and *Ranunculus's*, in fresh sandish earth, taken from under the turf,
but

but lay richer *mould* at the *bottom* of the *bed*, which the *fibres* may reach, but not touch the main *roots*, which are to be cover'd with the *natural earth* two inches deep: and so soon as they appear, secure them with *Mats*, or *Straw*, from the *winds* and *frosts*, giving them *air* in all benigne *intervals*, if possible *once* a day.

Plant also *Ranunculus's* of *Tripoly*, *Vernal Crocus's*, &c. Remove seedling *Holy-hocs*, or others.

Plant now your choice *Tulips*, &c. which you feared to *interre* at the beginning of *September*; they will be more secure, and forward enough: but plant them in *natural earth* somewhat *improved* with very fine *sand*; else they will soon lose their *variegations*; some more *rich earth* may lye at the *bottom*, within reach of the *fibres*: Now have a care your *Carnations* catch not too much *wet*; therefore retire them to *covert*,

vert, where they may be kept from the *rain*, not the *air*, or lay them on the sides; trimming them with *fresh mould*.

All sorts of *Bulbous roots* may now also be safely *buried*; likewise *Iris's*, &c.

You may yet sow *Alaternus*, and *Phillyrea* seeds: It will now be good to *Beat, Roll*, and *Mow Carpet-walks*, and *Cammomile*; for now the ground is *supple*, and it will *even* all *inequalities*: Finish your last *Weeding*, &c.

Sweep and cleanse your *Walks*, and all other *places*, of *Autumnal leaves* fallen, lest the *Worms* draw them into their *holes*, and foul your *Gardens*, &c.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Maranthus tricolor*, &c. After
Atticus, Amomum, Antirrhinum,

num, Colchicum, Saffron, Cyclamen, Clematis, Heliotrops, Stock-gilly-flo. *Geranium triste*, Ind. *Tuberosæ Jacynth*, *Limonium*, *Lychnis* white and double, *Pomum Amoris* and *Æthiop. Marvel of Peru*, *Millefol. luteum*, *Autumnal Narciss.* *Pansies*, *Aleppo Narciss.* *Spherical Narciss.* *Nasturt.* *Persicum*, *Gilly-flo. Virgin.* *Phalangium*, *Pilosella*, *Violets*, *Veronica*, *Arbutus*, *Span. Jasmine*, and yellow Ind. *Jasmine*, *Monethly Rose*, *Oranges*, *Myrtils*, *Balaust.*

7
NOVEMBER

Hath xxx. days, long-08^h-52^m

Sun rises 07^h-34^m Sets 04^h-26^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

CARRY *Compost* out of your
Melon-ground, or turn and
mingle it with the *earth*, and lay
it in *Ridges* ready for the *Spring*:
Also *trench* and fit ground for
Artichocks, &c.

Continue your *Setting* and
Transplanting of *Trees*; lose no
time, hard *Frosts* come on apace:
Yet you may lay *bare* old *roots*.

Plant young *Trees Standards*
or *Mural*.

H

Furnish

Kalendarium Hortense.

Furnish your Nursery with *stocks* to graff on the following year.

Sow, and set early *Beans* and *Pease* till *Shrove-tide* ; and now lay up in your *Cellars* for *Seed*, to be transplanted at *Spring*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Cabbages*, *Caully-flowers*, &c.

Cut off the *tops* of *Asparagus*, and cover it with *long-dung*, or make *Beds* to plant in *Spring*, &c.

Now, in a *dry* day, gather your last *Orchard-fruits*.

Take up your *Potatos* for *Winter* spending, there will enough remain for stock, though never so exactly gather'd.

Fruits in Prime, or yet lasting.

Apples.

THe *Belle-bonne*, the *William*,
Summer Pearmain, *Lording-*
apple,

apple, Pear-apple, Cardinal, Winter Chess-nut, Short-start, &c. and and some others of the former two last Moneths, &c.

Pears.

Messire Jean, Lord-pear, long Bergamot, Warden (to bake) Burnt-cat, Sugar-pear, Lady-pear, Ice-pear, Dove-pear, Deadmans-pear, Winter Bergamot, Bell-pear, &c.

Arbutus, Bullis, Medlars, Services.

7

NOVEMBER

Hath xxx. days, long—08^h—52^mSun rises 07^h—34^m Sets 4^h—26^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Sow *Auricula* feeds thus ; prepare very *rich earth*, more then half dung, upon that *sieft* some very light *sandy mould*, and the *earth* gotten out of old hollow *Willow-trees* ; and then *sow* : set your *Cases* or *Pans* in the *Sun* till *March*.

Cover your peeping *Ranunculus's*, &c.

Now is your best *season* (the weather open) to plant your fairest

est *Tulips* in places of *shelter*, and under *Espaliers*; but let not your *earth* be too rich; vide *October*. Transplant ordinary *Jasmine*, &c.

About the *middle* of this *Month* (or sooner, if *weather* require) quite *enclose* your tender *Plants*, and *perennial Greens*, *Shrubs*, &c. in your *Conservatory*, secluding all entrance of *cold*, and especially sharp *winds*; and if the *Plants* become exceeding *dry*, and that it do not actually *freeze*, refresh them *sparingly* with *qualified water*, (i.) mingled with a little *Sheeps*, or *Cow-dung*: If the *season* prove exceeding *piercing* (which you may know by the *freezing* of a *dish* of *water* set for that purpose in your *Green-house*) kindle some *Charcoals*, and when they have done *smoking*, put them in a *hole* sunk a little into the *floor* about the *middle* of it: This is the *safest Stove*: At all other times, when the *air* is warm'd by

the *beams* of a fine *day*, and that the *Sun* darts full upon the *house*, shew them the light ; but enclose them again before the *Sun* be gone off: Note, That you must never give your *Aloes*, or *Sedums* one drop of *water* during the whole *Winter* : And indeed, you can hardly be too sparing of *Water* to your *hous'd-plants* ; the not observing of this destroys more *Plants* then all the rudenesses of the *Season* : To know when they want refreshing, consider the *leaves* ; if they *shrivel* and *fold up*, give them *drink*; if *pale*, and *whitish*, they have already too much ; and the defect is at the *roots*, which are in peril of rotting. If your *Aloes* grow manifestly too dry, expose it a while to the *air* when clear, 'twill immediately recover them.

House your choicest *Carnations*, or rather set them under a *Penthouse* against a South-wall, so

as

as a *Covering* being thrown over them to preserve them in extremity of *weather*, they may yet enjoy the freer *air* at all other times.

Prepare also *Mattrasses*, *Boxes*, *Cases*, *Pots*, &c. for *shelter* to your tender *Plants* and *Seedlings* newly sown, if the *weather* prove very bitter.

Plant *Roses*, *Althæa Frutex*, *Lilac*, *Syringas*, *Cytisus*, *Peonies*, &c.

Plant also *Fibrous roots*, specified in the precedent *Moneth*.

Sow also *stony-seeds* mentioned in *October*.

Plant all *Forest-trees* for *Walks*, *Avenues*, and *Groves*.

Sweep and cleanse your *Garden-walks*, and all other places, from *Autumnal leaves*.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Nemonies, Meadow Saffron,
Antirrhinum, Stock-gilly-
flo. Bellis, Clematis, Pansies, some
Carnations, double Violets, Veto-
nica, Spanish and Indian Jasmine,
Myrtils, Musk Rose, &c.*

DECEM-

78

DECEMBER

Hath xxxj. days, long - 07^h-40^m

Sun rises 08^h-10^m Sets 03^h-50^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

PPrune, and Nail Wall-fruit, and
Standard-trees.

You may now plant Vines,
&c.

Also Stocks for Graffing, &c.

Sow, as yet, Pomace of Cider-
pressings to raise Nurseries; and
set all sorts of Kernels, Stones,
&c.

Sow for early Beans and Pease,
but take heed of the Frosts;
therefore surest to defer it till
after

after *Christmas*, unless the *Winter* promise very *moderate*.

All this *Moneth* you may continue to *Trench* Ground, and *ding* it, to be ready for *Bordures*, or the planting of *Fruit-trees*, &c.

Either late in this *month*, or in *January* prune, and cut off all your *Vine-shoots* to the very *root*, save *one* or *two* of the stoutest to be left with three or four *eyes* of *young wood*: This for the *Vine-yard*.

Now feed your *weak Stocks*.

Turn and refresh your *Autumnal Fruit*, lest it *taint*, and open the *Windows* where it lies, in a clear and *Serene* day.

Fruits in *Prime*, and yet *lasting*.

Apples.

Rouseting, *Leather-coat*, *Winter Reed*, *Chest-nut Apple*,
Great-

Great-belly, the *Go-no-further*,
or *Cats-head*, with some of the
precedent *Moneth*.

Pears.

The *Squib-pear*, *Spindle-pear*,
Doyoniere, *Virgin*, *Gasconne-Bergo-*
mot, *Scarlet-pear*, *Stopples-pear*,
white, red and *French Wardens*,
(to bake or roſt) &c.

DECEM-

v^o

DECEMBER

Hath xxxj. days, long-07^h-40^mSun rises 08^h-10^m Sets 03^h-50^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

AS in *January* continue your *hostility* against *Vermine*.

Preserve from too much *Rain* and *Frost* your choicest *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Carnations*, &c.

Be careful now to keep the *Doors* and *Windows* of your *Conservatories* well *matted*, and guarded from the piercing *Air* : for your *Oranges*, &c. are now put to the *test* : Temper the *cold* with a few *Charcoal* govern'd
as

as directed in November, &c.

Set *Bay-berries*, &c. dropping ripe.

Look to your *Fountain-pipes*, and cover them with fresh and warm *Litier* out of the *Stable*, a good *thickness*, lest the *frosts* crack them; remember it in *time*, and the *Advice* will save you both trouble and charge.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Nemonies* some, *Persian*, and *Common* winter *Cyclamen*, *Antirrhinum*, *Black Hellebor*, *Laurus tinus*, single *Primroses*, *Stock-gilly-flo*. *Iris Clusii*, *Snow flowers* or drops, *Tucca*, &c.

For

FOR by such a *Kalendar* it is that a *Royal Garden*, or *Plantation* may be contriv'd according to my Lord *Verulam's* design, *pro singulis Anni Mensibus*, for every *Moneth* of the *Tear*.

But because it is in this *cold Season*, that our *Gard'ner* is chiefly diligent about preserving his more *tender*, *rare*, *exotic*, and *costly Shrubs*, *Plants* and *Flowers*; We have thought fit to add the *Catalogue*, as it is (much after this sort) *collected* to our hands by the *Learned*, and *Industrious Doctor Sharrock* (though with some *reformation* and *improvement*) of all *such*, as according to their different *Natures* do require more or less *indulgence*: And these we have distributed likewise into the *three following Classes*.

I. CLASSE.

Being least *patient* of Cold,
and therefore to be *first* set
into the *Conservatory*, or
other ways defended.

A *Cacia Ægyptiaca*, *Aloe American.* *Amaranthus tricolor*,
Aspalathus Cret. *Balsamum*, *Helichryson*, *Chamelea tricoccus*, *Nasturtium Indicum*, *Indian Narcissus*,
Ornithogalon Arab. Ind. *Phaseol.*
Capsicum Ind. *Pomum Æthiop.* *Aureum*, *Spinosum*, *Summer Sweet*
Majoran, the two *Marums Syriac.*
&c. *Dactyls*, *Pistacio's*, the great
Indian Fig, *Lilac flo. alb.* *Lavendula Multif.* *Clus.* *Cistus Ragnsæus*
flo. alb. *Colutea Odorata Cretica*, *Narcissus Tuberosus*, *Styrax Arbor*, &c.

II. CLASSE.

Enduring the second degree of Cold, and accordingly to be secur'd in the Conservatory.

A Momum Plinii, Carob, Chamaelea Alpestris, Cistus Ledon Clus. Citron, Vernal Cyclamen, Summer Purple Cyclamen, Digitalis Hispan. Geranium triste, Hedysarum Clypeatum, Aspalathus Creticus, Span. Jasmine, Virgin. Jasmine, Suza Iris, Jacobæa Marina, Alexandrian Laurel, Oleanders, Limonium elegans, Myrtils, Oranges, Lentiscus, Levantine tuffted Narcissus, Gill. flo. and choicest Carnations, Phalangium Creticum, Asiatic double and single Ranunculus's, Narcissus of Japan, Cytisus rubra, Canna Indica, Thymus Capitatus, Verbena nodi flo. Cretica, &c.

III. CLASSE.

Which not *perishing* but in
excessive *Colds*, are there-
fore to be *last* set in ; or ra-
ther *protected* under *Mat-*
trasses, and *sleighter Cover-*
ings, abroad in the *Earth*,
Cases, *Boxes* or *Pots*, &c.

A *Brotonum* *mas. fœm.* Winter
Aconite, *Adiantum* *Verum*,
Bellis *Hispan.* *Calceolus* *Mariæ*, *Cap-*
paris, *Cineraria*, *Cneorum* *Matthi-*
oli, *Cytisus* *Maranthæ*, *rub.* *Luna-*
tus, *Eryngium* *planum* *totum* *Cæru-*
leum, *Fritillaria* *mont.* *Genista* *Hi-*
span. *flo. alb.* *Pomegranads*, *Oriental*
Jacynth, *Bulbous* *Iris*, *Laurels*,
Cherry *Laurel*, *Lychnis* *double*
white, *Matricaria* *double* *flo.* *O-*
lives, *Pancration*, *Papaver* *spinociss.*
Maracoc, *Rosemary*, *Sisynrichium*,

Turpentine-tree, Teucrium mas Tithymal. Myrtifol. Uetonica doub. flo. single *Violets, Lavender, Serpentaria trifol. &c. Ornithogalon Arab.* white and doub. *Narcissus* of *Constantinople*, late *Pine-apples, Moly, Persian Jasmine, Opuntia*, or the smaller *Indian Fig, Jucca, Seseli Æthiop. Agnus Castus, Malva Arborescens, Cistus mas. Althæa Frutex, Sarsaparilla, Cupressus, Crithmum marinum, &c.*

And to these might some others be added ; but we conceive them sufficient, and more then (we fear) some *envious* and *mercenary Gard'ners* will thank us for ; but they deserve not the name of that *Communicative* and noble *Profession* : However, *this*, as a *Specimen* of our *Affection* to the *Publick*, and in *Commiseration* of divers *honourable*, and *Industrious Persons*, whose *Inclination* to this *innocent Toil* has made them spare
no

no *Treasure*, or *Pains* for the *furniture* of their *Parterres* with *variety*, the *miscarriage* whereof being sometimes *universal* to the *Curious*, has made us the more *freely* to *impart* both what we have *experimentally* learn'd by our own *Observations*, and from *others* of undoubted *Candor* and *Ingenuity*: But of this we promise a more ample *Illustration* as it concerns the *intire Art*, together with all its *Ornaments* of *Use* and *Magnificence*, as these endeavours of ours shall find *entertainment*, and *opportunity* contribute to the *Design*.

F I N I S.



